



Figure 28. Recent exit hole in *Sambucus mexicana* branch, Wooden Valley Creek northwest of Fairfield, Napa Co. (Site #128).



Figure 29. Dense stand of *Sambucus* in bloom along a tributary of Ledgewood Creek northwest of Fairfield, Solano Co. (Site #123).



Figure 30. Large clump of *Sambucus* with numerous VELB exit holes along the Calaveras River north of Linden, San Joaquin Co. (Site #93).



Figure 31. Massive old *Sambucus* with possible VELB exit holes above the Kings River west of Reedley, Fresno Co. (Site #43).



Figure 32. *Sambucus racemosa* var. *microbotrys* with numerous VELB exit holes; Campbell-Moreland Ditch (tributary Tule River) just southeast of Porterville, Tulare Co. (Site #15).



Figure 33. Large clump of *Sambucus* with VELB exit holes at the margin of the riparian corridor along the Tule River east of Porterville, Tulare Co. (Site #20).

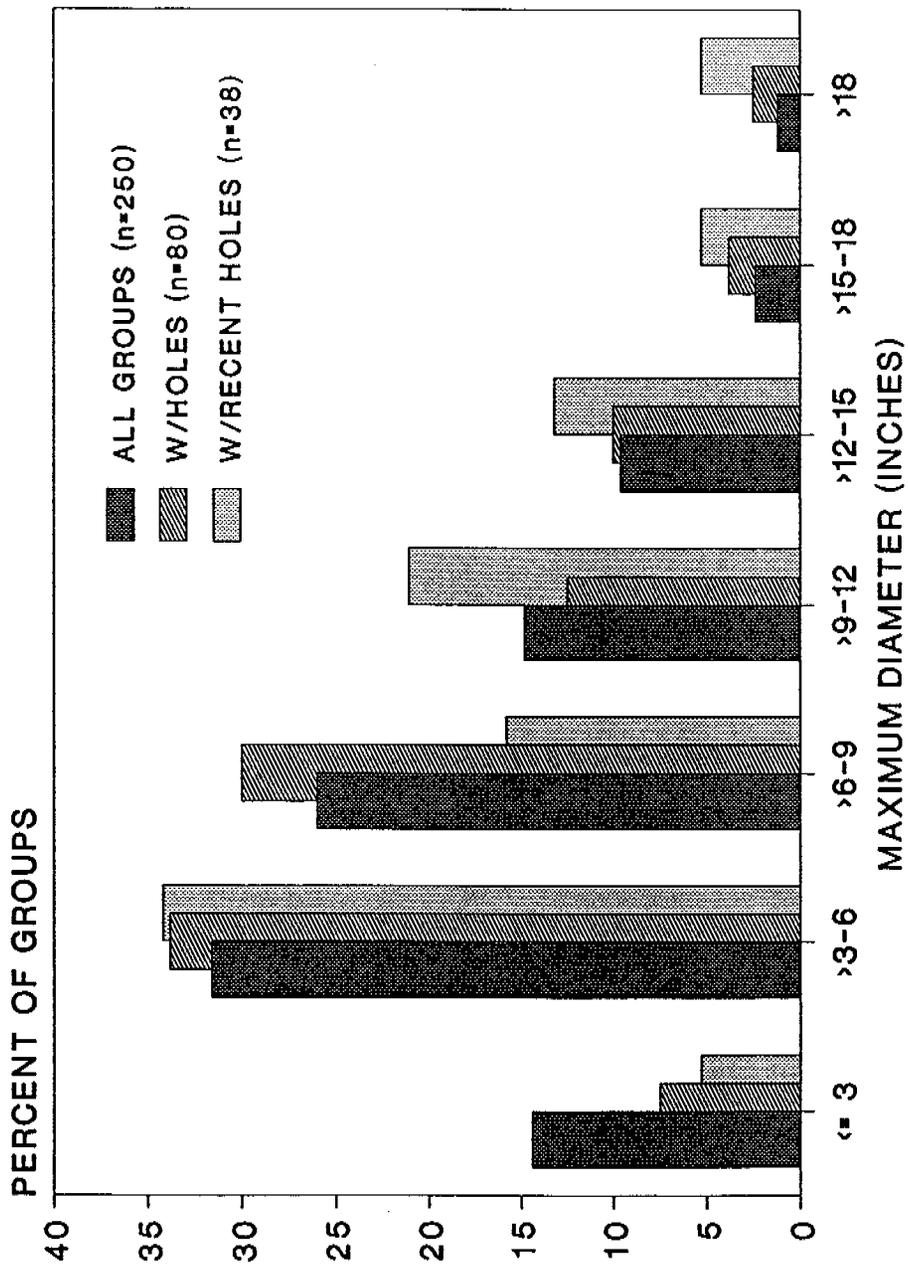


Figure 34. The size distribution of maximum diameters of all *Sambucus* groups compared to those with VELB exit holes.

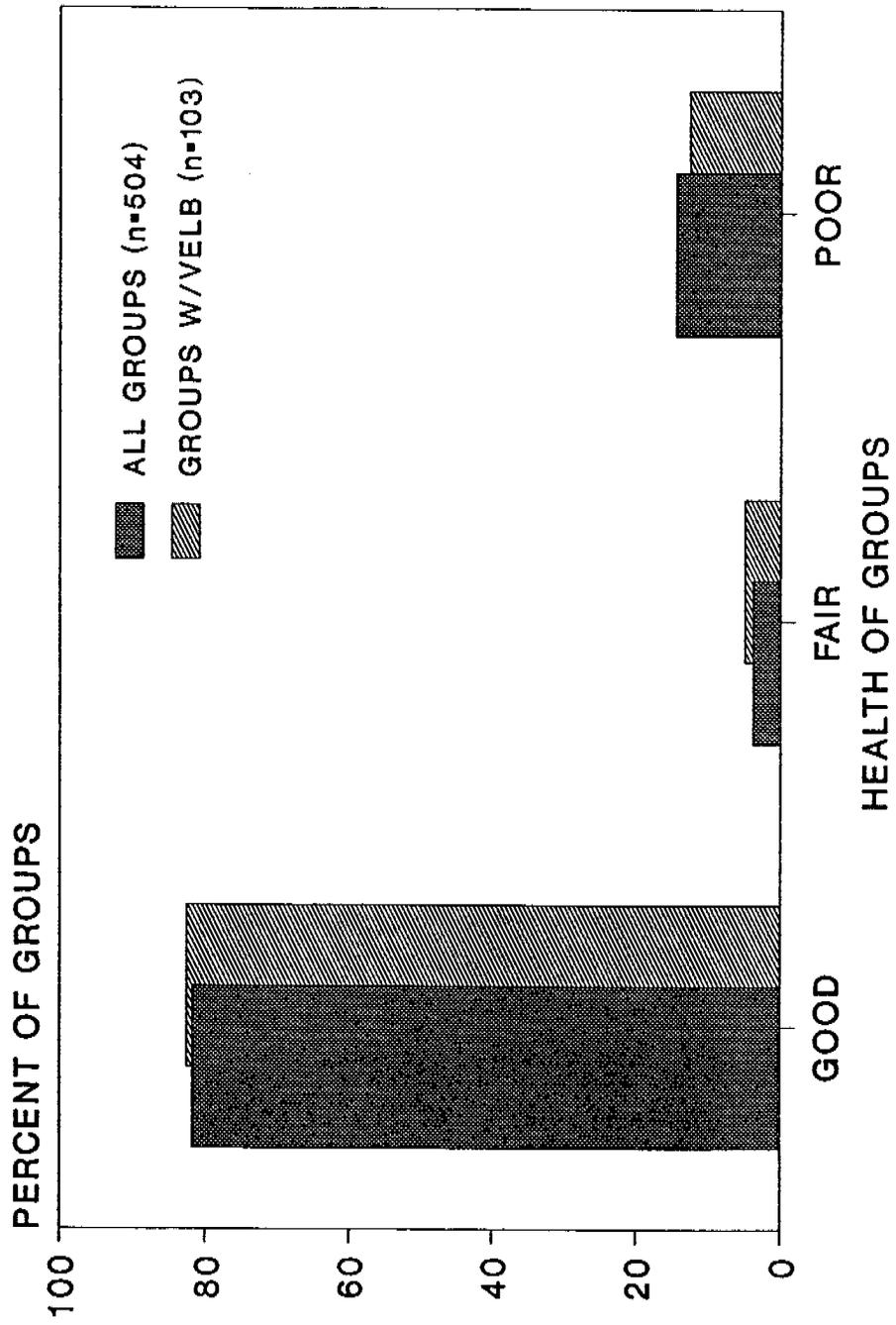


Figure 35. The health of all *Sambucus* groups compared to those with VELB exit holes.